Multimedia Architecture and Processing Laboratory (MAPL)

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About Me

- Director, Institute of Data Science, NYCU, Taiwan
- Director, Computer Vision Research Center, NYCU '21-'24
- Associate Director, Joint AI Research Labs, Univ. of Washington, USA and NYCU, Taiwan since '21
- Visiting Professor, IBM T. J. Watson Research, New York, USA, '15-'16
- Intern, Intel Microprocessor Research Lab, California, USA, '00-'01
- Delegate, ISO/IEC Moving Picture Experts Group (MPEG), '04 Pres.
- Ph.D., Institutes of Electronics Engineering, NCTU, Taiwan, '05



(Visit <u>https://sites.google.com/g2.nctu.edu.tw/wpeng</u> for more details)

Professional Activities in IEEE

- Fellow of the IEEE,'25
- Editor-in-Chief, the IEEE Journal on Emerging and Selected Topics in Circuits and Systems (JETCAS), '24 – '25
- Chair, the IEEE CASS Visual Signal Processing and Communications (VSPC) Technical Committee, '21 – '22
- **Distinguished Lecturer**, IEEE CASS, '22 '23; APSIPA, '17-'18
- Associate Editor-in-Chief/SEB Member/Guest Editor, IEEE Journal on Emerging and Selected Topics in Circuits and Systems (JETCAS), '16 – Pres.
- (Senior) Associate Editor, IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology (TCSVT), '19 – '20
- Guest Editor, IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems II (TCAS-II): Express Briefs, '19
- Area Chair/Technical Program Chair/Publication Chair/Track Chair/Session Chair for IEEE and APSIPA conferences

Visual Signal Representation, Processing and Understanding



Selected Publications

Learning-based Image and Video Compression

- Learning-based Image/Video Compression (OJCAS'21; ECCV'22; TCSVT'23; PCS'24, CVPR'23, TCSVT'24, ICME'25)
- Deep Learning-assisted Video Compression (DCC'21)
- Image/Video Coding for Machines/MLLM (ICCV'23, ICLR'25)
- Rate-distortion-optimized 3DGS Coding (ICLR'25)
- Visual Signal Processing and Computer Vision
 - Diffusion models (ICLR'25)
 - Continuous-scale Video Super-resolution (ICCV'23)
 - Radar-based Human Pose Estimation (WACV'23, BMVC'24)
 - Video Rescaling (CVPR'21)
 - Reinforcement Learning-based Video Prediction (ICCV'19)
 - Incremental Learning (ACCV'21)
 - Weakly Supervised Semantic Segmentation (ICME'21)
 - Domain Adaptation for Semantic Segmentation (CVPR'19)

Active Contributor to ISO & ITU-T Video Standards



✓ Follow @MPEGgroup

The Moving Picture Experts Group



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|------|-----------|--------------|----------|------------|
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Our Collaborators

- Academia
 - Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany
 - University of Brescia, Italy
 - Yokohama National University, Japan
 - Federal University of Pelotas UFPel, Brazil
 - University of Washington, USA
 - Poznan University of Technology, Poland
- Industry
 - MediaTek, Taiwan
 - Qualcomm, USA

Student Internship

- 2024 Internship with University of Brescia, Italy
- 2024 Internship with Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany
- 2020 Internship with University of Washington, USA
- 2019 Internship with Poznan University of Technology, Poland
- 2019 Internship with Max Planck Institute, Germany
- 2017 Student Exchange Program with RWTH Aachen University, Germany
- 2015 Internship with InterDigital, San Diego, USA
- 2014 Internship with INRIA, France

Awards

- First Academia-Industry Collaboration Excellent Research Award from the MediaTek Advanced Research Center (聯發科技 2024 前瞻 研究中心產學合作傑出研究獎)
- The Sixteenth TSC Thesis Award (兩位學生分別榮獲第16屆崇越論 文大賞碩士組 AI 資訊類**特優**及**佳作**)
- IEEE ISCAS 2023 Grand Challenge on Neural Network-based Video
 Coding Top Creativity Award
- 15th IPPR outstanding Ph.D. thesis award (中華民國影像處理與圖 形識別學會第十五屆博碩士論文獎 - 博士優等論文獎)
- IEEE ISCAS 2022 Grand Challenge on Neural Network-based Video

Coding **Top performance Award** in the End-to-end Track

End-to-End Learned Image and Video Coding: Recent Advances and Beyond

Deep Compression Papers

Deep image/video compression is attracting attention

 150+ papers on deep image compression since 2017
 Most adopt the autoencoder-based framework with hyperprior

40+ papers on deep video compression since 2019

- Potential techniques are still being researched
- Pixel/feature-domain residual and conditional coding are popular approaches

Neural Networks for Image Compression?

- Neural networks are good at synthesizing image detail
- Easily trained with any differentiable quality metric



https://hific.github.io/

Source: Mentzer et al., "High-Fidelity Generative Image Compression (HIFIC)," NeurIPS 2020

How Good is Learned Image Compression?



Top performer (CVPR'23): <u>11%</u> bit rate saving over <u>VVC Intra</u>

Source: Liu et al., "Learned Image Compression with Mixed Transformer-CNN Architectures," CVPR 2023

How Good is Learned Video Compression?



Top performer (CVPR'23): <u>41.9%</u> bit rate saving over <u>HM LDP</u>

Tutorial on Learned Image/Video Coding at ICCV'23



https://nycu-mapl.github.io/ICCV2023_Learned_Image_and_Video_Compression_Tutorial/

Image Coding for Machine Perception



Base codec (for human)

Ours (for machine)

Full finetuning (for machine)

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Image Coding with a Variable Quality Objective



Codecs trained for <u>ONE</u> quality metric Codecs trained for <u>MULTIPLE</u> quality metrics



IEEE ISCAS'22 Grand Challenge

The IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems 2022 Grand Challenge on Neural Network-based Video Coding Top Performance Award in the End-to-end Track

is Presented to

Team NYCU_MAPL

With Team Members

Yung-Han Ho, Chih-Hsuan Lin, Peng-Yu Chen, Mu-Jung Chen, Chih-Peng Chang, Wen-Hsiao Peng and Hsueh-Ming Hang

> Dr. Li Zhang, Head of Multimedia Lab of Bytedance Inc. On Behalf of the Grand Challenge Organizers





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IEEE ISCAS'23 Grand Challenge



2023 IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems May 21 through May 25, Conference in Monterey, California, the United States <u>Top Creativity Award</u>

of The Grand Challenge on Neural Network-based Video Coding is presented to

Mu-Jung Chen, Hong-Sheng Xie, Cheng Chien, Wen-Hsiao Peng and Hsueh-Ming Hang For the paper entitled Learned Hierarchical B-Frame Coding with Adaptive Feature Modulation for YUV 4:2:0 Content



Li Zhang on behalf of the grand challenge organizer



Visual Signal Processing and Computer Vision

Radar-based Human Pose Estimation

Task: To predict human poses with mmWave radar



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Radar-based Human Pose Estimation

- Preserving privacy and robustness in low-light conditions
- Suitable for home care or privacy-sensitive medical environments









Image restoration

• Application: removal of compression artifacts, etc.



Corrupted

JPEG Artifacts removal



Deep image prior

Corrupted

Inpainting



Deep image prior

Super-resolution



Corrupted



Deep image prior

Denoising



Corrupted



Deep image prior

Inpainting



Corrupted

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Deep image prior



Corrupted



Deep image prior

3D Gaussian Splatting Compression

• 3D Scene Compression

- Grid-Based Implicit Neural Representation
- 3D Gaussian Splatting for Novel View Synthesis



Visualization of anchor points after tranformation on Triplane



To Join MAPL

- We are recruiting Ph.D./Master students
 - Image processing
 - Machine & deep learning
 - Computer vision
- Monthly stipend: 30,000NTD (1000USD)
- Write to me (<u>wpeng@cs.nctu.edu.tw</u>) to schedule an interview